

## Algebraic and Logical Notation

| #   | Symbol  | Meaning   |
|-----|---|---|
| 1.  | $\forall$   | For every, for each   |
| 2.  | $\exists$   | There exists  |
| 3.  | $!$   | Unique (logic)  |
| 4.  | $\in, \notin$   | Element of, Not an element of                                   |
| 5.  | $\therefore$  | therefore   |
| 6.  | $\phi, \{\}$  | empty set   |
| 7.  | $\neg, \sim$  | Not   |
| 8.  | $\wedge, \vee$  | And, Or   |
| 9.  | $\cap, \cup$  | Intersection, Union   |
| 10. | $\subset, \subseteq, \not\subset$                         | Proper Subset, Subset, Not a subset                             |
| 11. | $\supseteq$   | Superset  |
| 12. | $\rightarrow, \leftarrow, \Rightarrow, \Leftarrow$        | Implies   |
| 13. | $\sum_{i=1}^n a_i = a_1 + a_2 + \dots + a_n$              | Summation   |
| 14. | $\prod_{i=1}^n a_i = a_1 \cdot a_2 \cdot \dots \cdot a_n$ | Product   |
| 15. | $\infty$  | Infinity  |
| 16. | $\pi$   | Pi  |
| 17. | $\mathbb{N}, \mathbf{N}$                                  | Natural Numbers   |
| 18. | $\mathbb{W}$  | Whole Numbers   |
| 19. | $\mathbb{Z}$  | Integers  |
| 20. | $\mathbb{Q}$  | Rational Numbers  |
| 21. | $\text{Irr}$  | Irrational Numbers  |
| 22. | $\mathbb{R}, \mathfrak{R}$                                | Real Numbers  |
| 23. | $\mathbb{C}$  | Complex   |
| 24. | $\aleph_0$  | Aleph Null (Cardinality of the Integers) Countably Infinite     |
| 25. | $A', A^c, \bar{A}$  | Complement of set A   |
| 26. | $\Delta x$  | Delta x, change in x, $x_2 - x_1$                               |
| 27. | $x \xrightarrow{f} y, y = f(x)$                           | f maps x to y, function notation                                |
| 28. | $y \propto x$   | x is proportional to y, i.e. $y = kx$                           |
| 29. | $\cong$   | congruent to (geometry)   |
| 30. | $\equiv$  | congruent to (algebra) i.e. $14 \equiv 4 \pmod{10}$ , remainder |